

نو آوری های فناورانه در صنعت بازیافت

دومین همایش ملی نوآوری در صنعت پلاستیک

۳۰ دی ۱۳۹۸ / مرکز همایش های سازمان مدیریت صنعتی



What is plastic pollution?



Plastic pollution is the accumulation of plastic objects in the Earth's environment that damages habitats and kills wildlife.

Floating on the surface



Suspended in the water



On the seabed



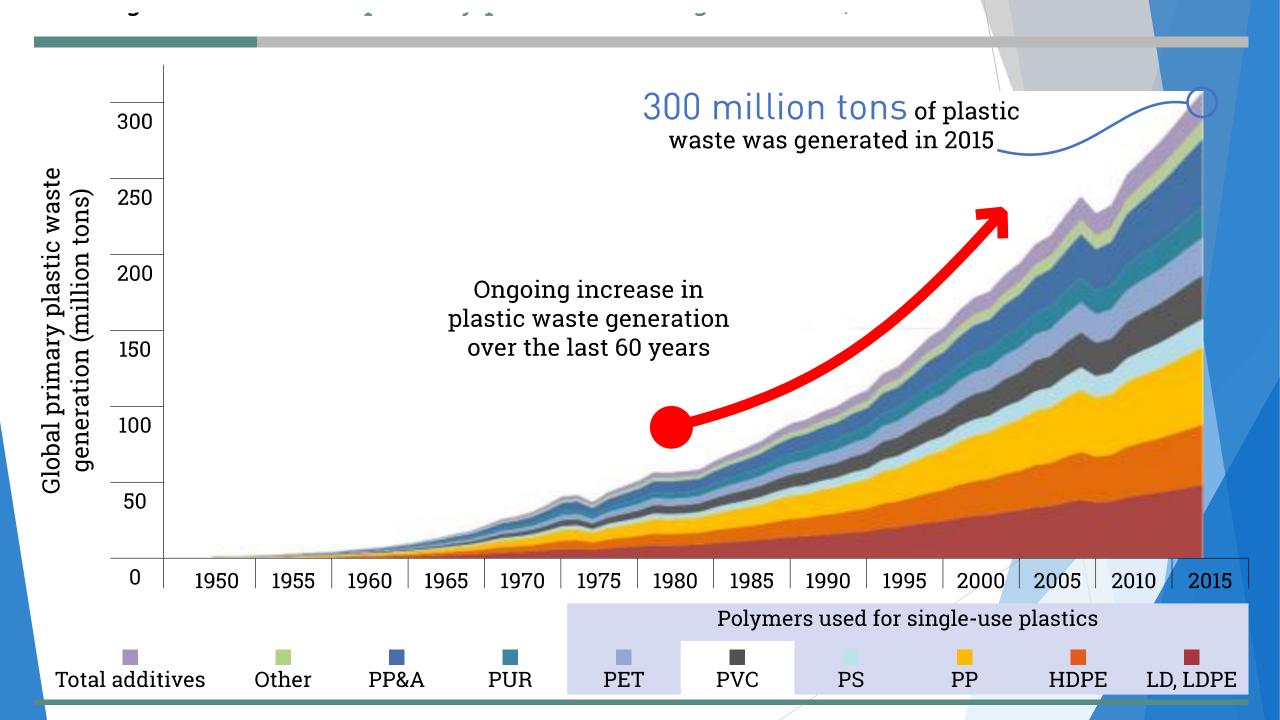


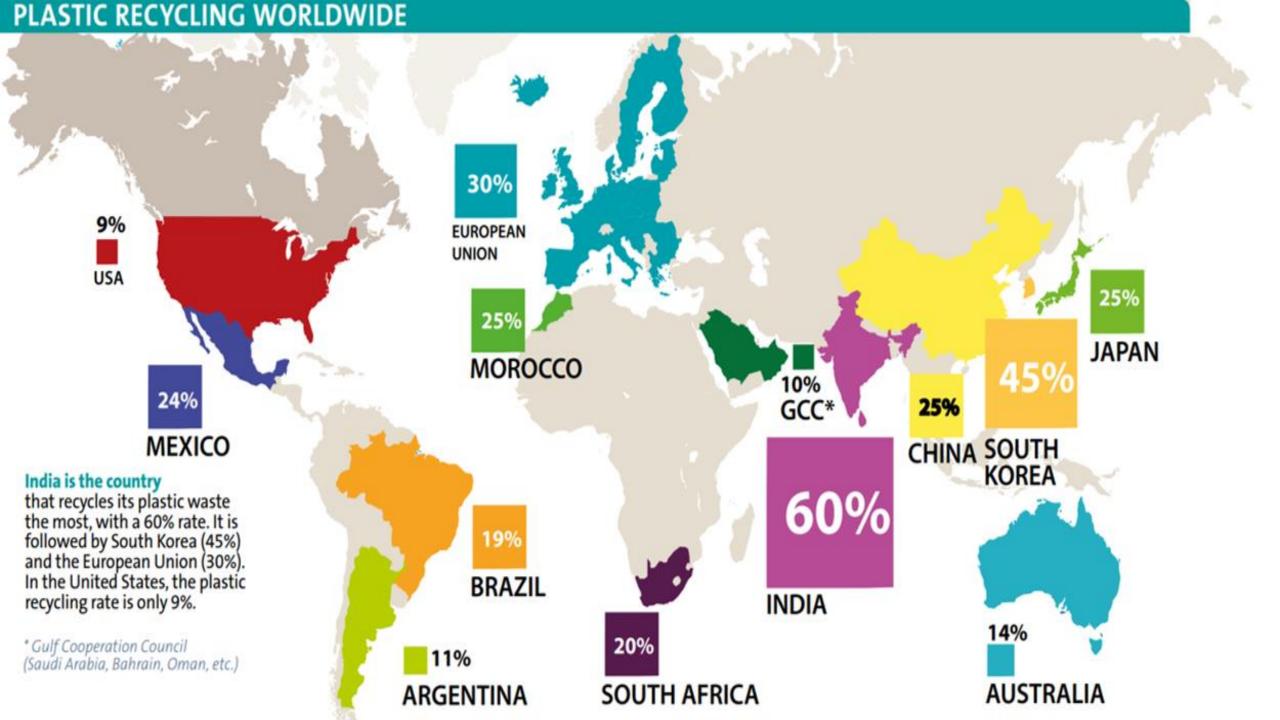
From the 1950s to the 70s, only a small amount of plastic was produced, so plastic waste was relatively manageable.

By the 1990s, plastic waste generation had more than tripled in two decades, following a similar rise in plastic production.

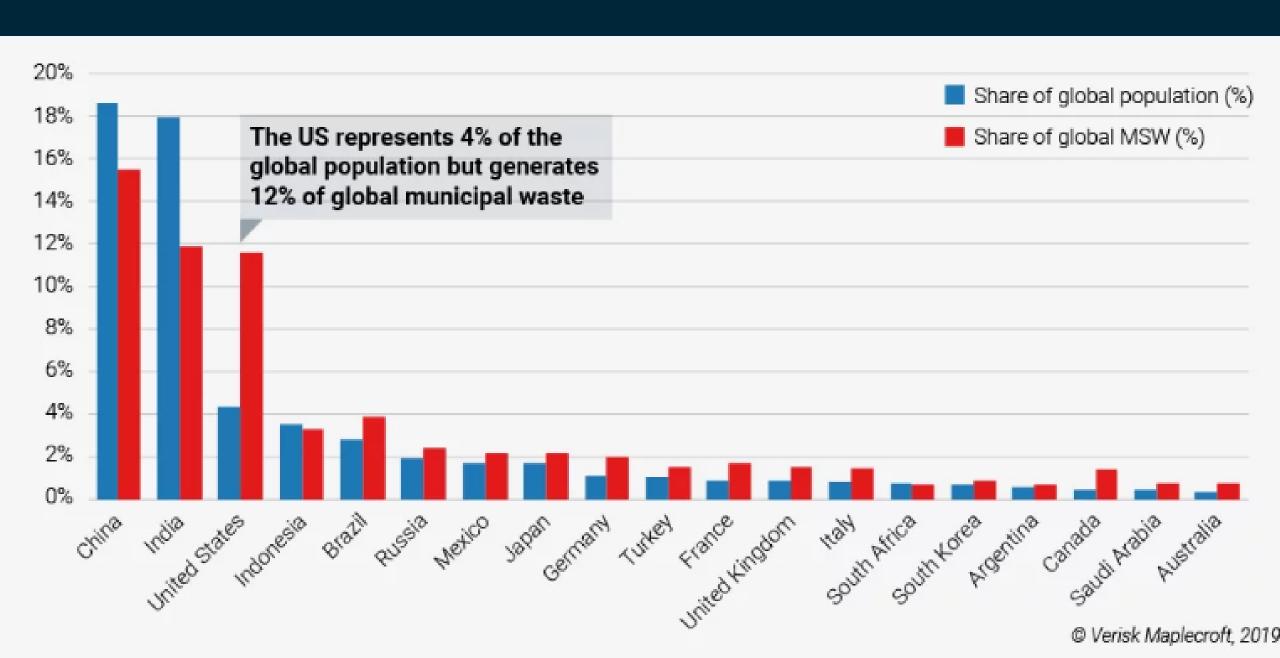
In the early 2000s, our output of plastic waste rose more in a single decade than it had in the previous 40 years.

Today, we produce more than 300 million tones of plastic waste every year. That's nearly equivalent to the weight of the entire human population.





Share of global population and Municipal Solid Waste (MSW) for G20 countries







The year-over-year growth rate for **2019** is estimated at



The market is **FRAGMENTED** with several players occupying the market share



56% of the growth will come from APAC

One of the **KEY DRIVERS** for this market will be the **GROWING DEMAND**FOR RECYCLED PLASTICS FROM THE PACKAGING INDUSTRY



READ THE REPORT:

GLOBAL RECYCLED PLASTICS MARKET 2019-2023

10,000+ reports covering niche topics



MATERIALS

Read them at:

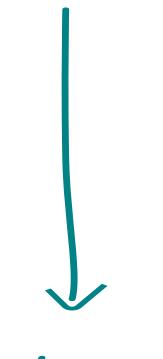
www.technavio.com



LINEAR ECONOMY

RECYCLING ECONOMY

CIRCULAR ECONOMY



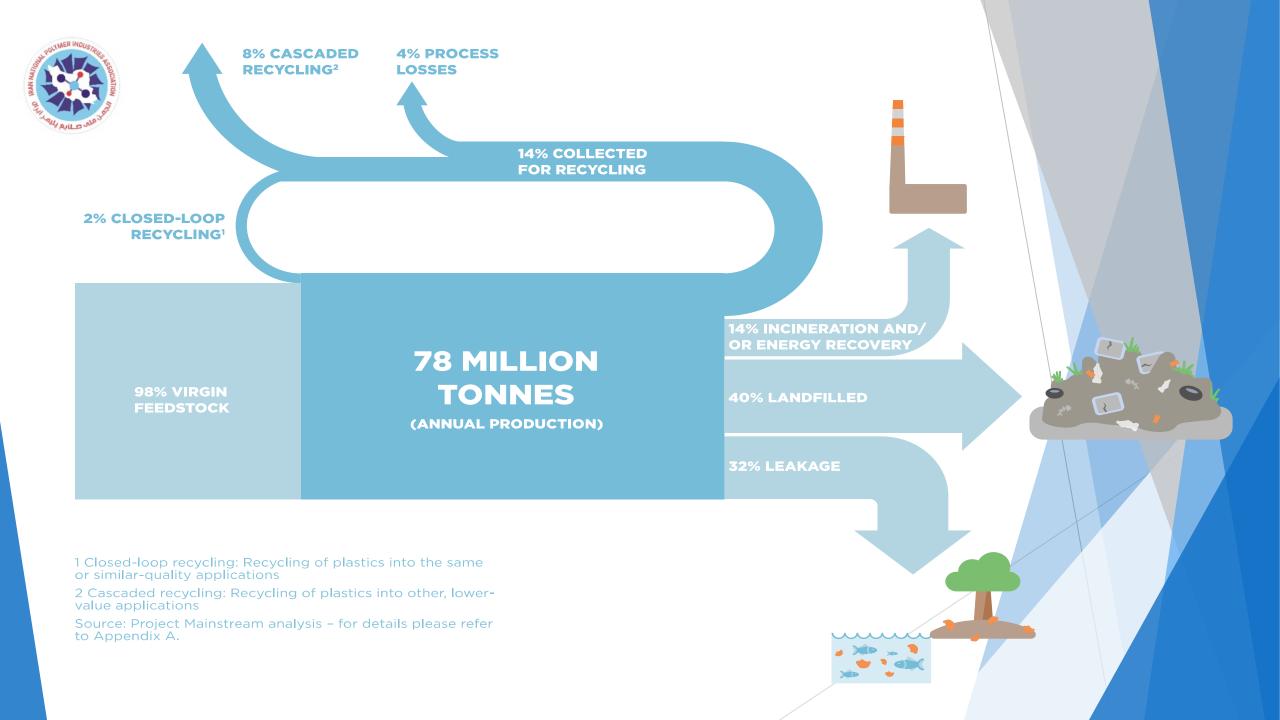




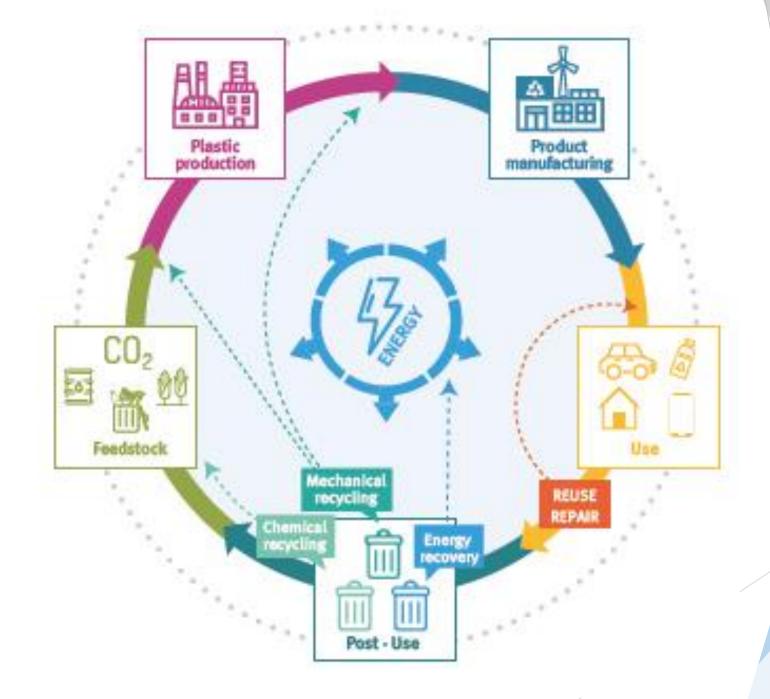








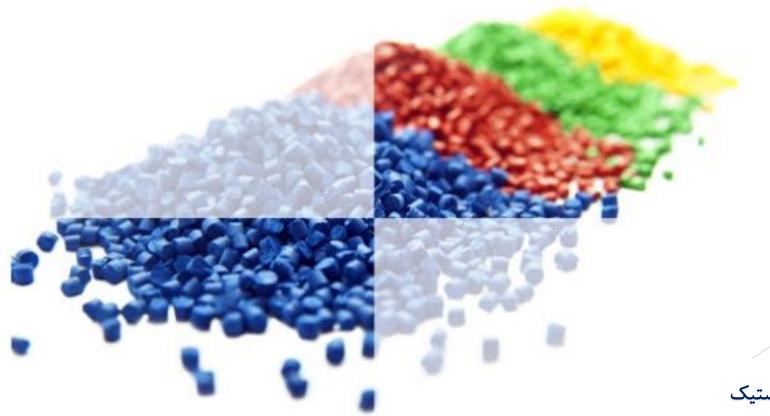






The New Plastics Economy

Rethinking the future of plastics



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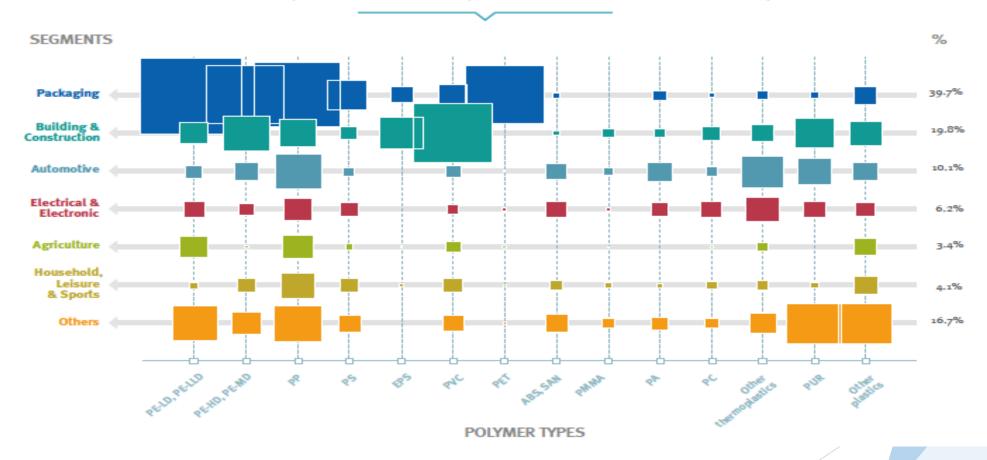
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European plastic converter demand by segments and polymer types in 2017

Data for EU28+NO/CH.

Source: PlasticsEurope Market Research Group (PEMRG) and Conversio Market & Strategy GmbH

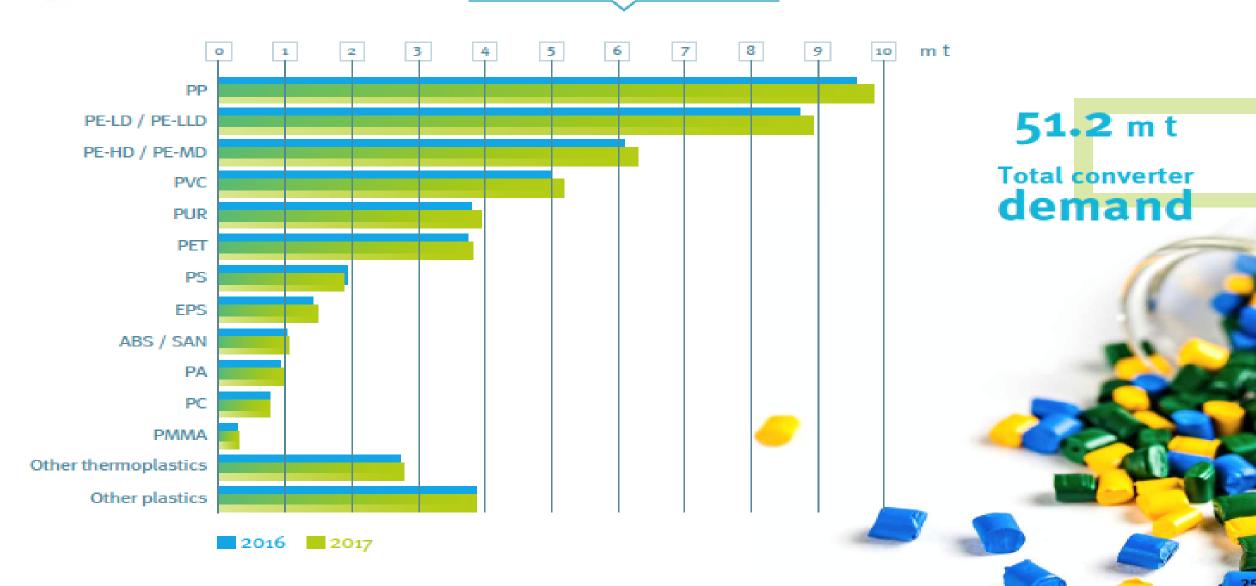


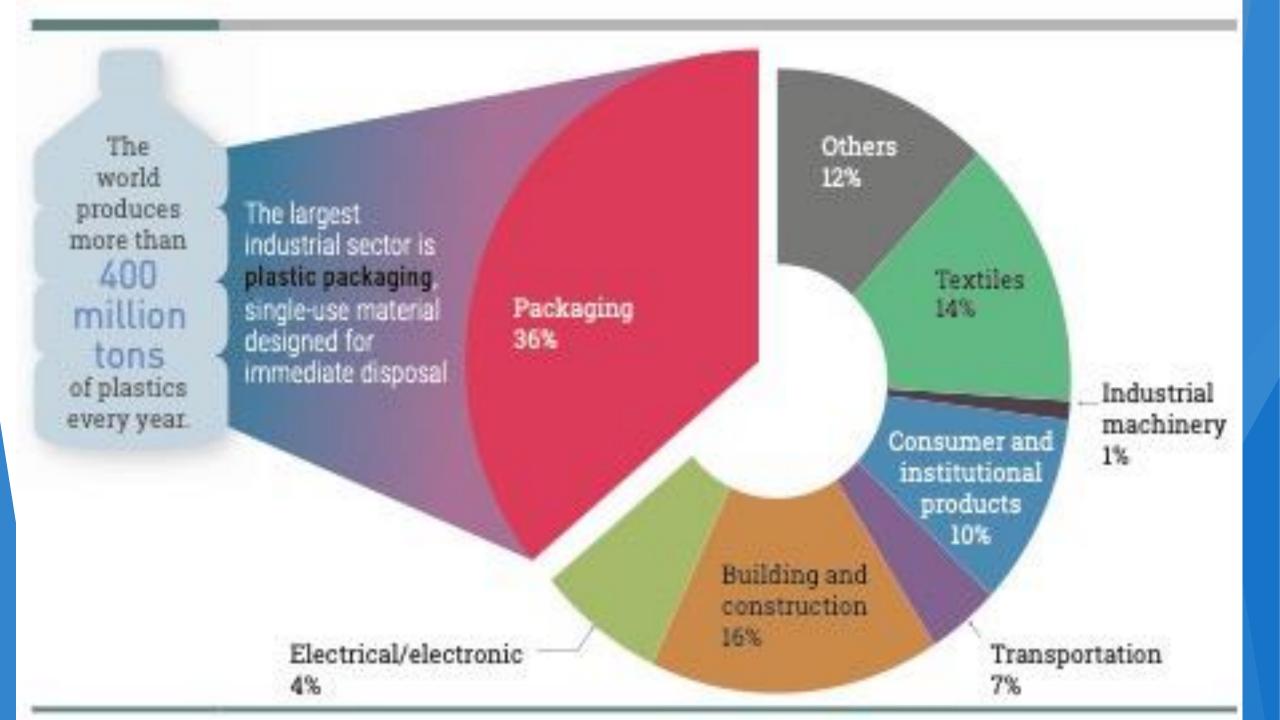


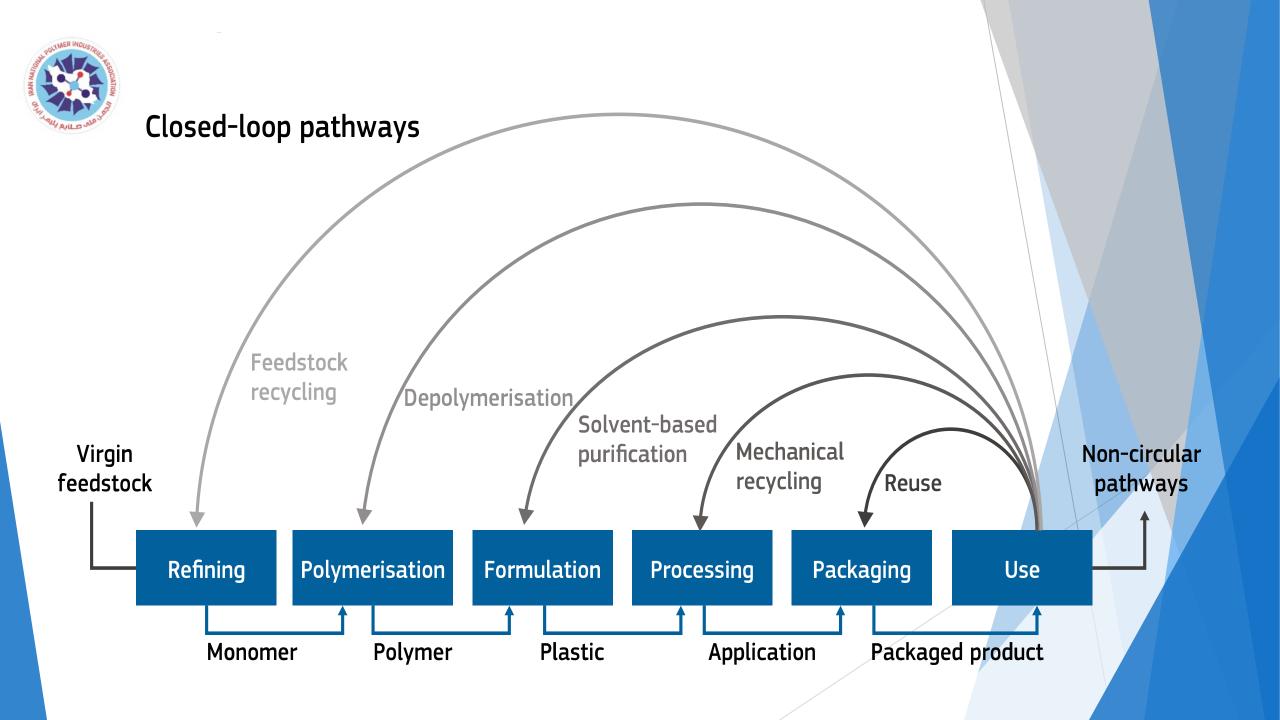
Plastic converter demand by resin type

Distribution of European (EU28+NO/CH) plastic converter demand by resin type in 2017.

Source: PlasticsEurope Market Research Group (PEMRG) and Conversio Market & Strategy GmbH









"Plastics 2030": making Circularity and Resource Efficiency a Reality

The Plastics 2030 Voluntary Commitment focuses on preventing leakage of plastics into the environment, on improving resource efficiency and the circularity of plastic packaging applications.

Overarching goals

- Prevent leakage of plastics into the environment.
- 2 Improve resource efficiency.
- Improve circularity of plastic packaging.

Targets

- By increasing engagement inside and outside our industry.
- By accelerating innovation in the full life cycle of products.
- By reaching in 2040 100% reuse, recycling and/or recovery of all plastic packaging in the whole EU, In 2030: 60% reuse and recycling of all plastic packaging.



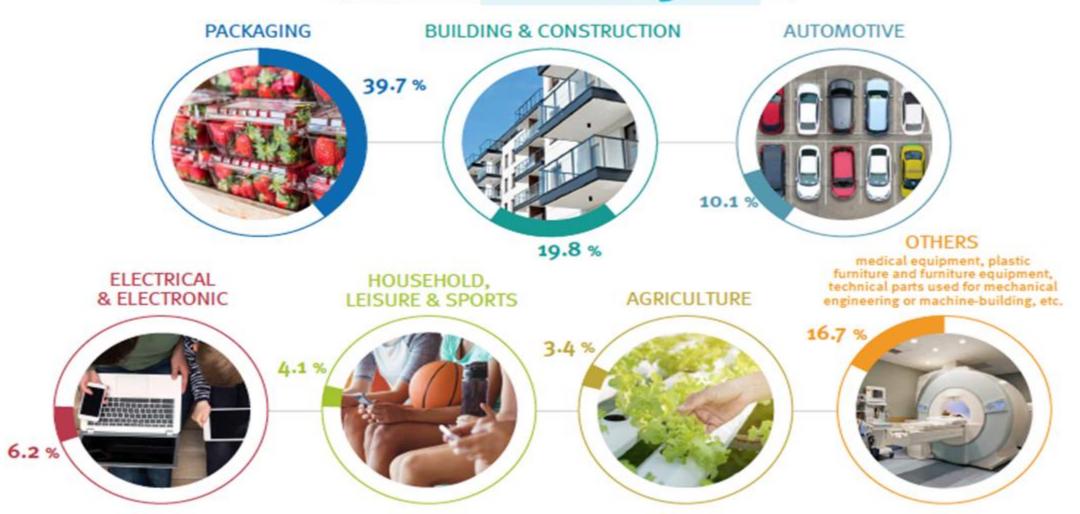


Plastic converter demand main market sectors

Distribution of European (EU28+NO/CH) plastic converter demand by segment in 2017.

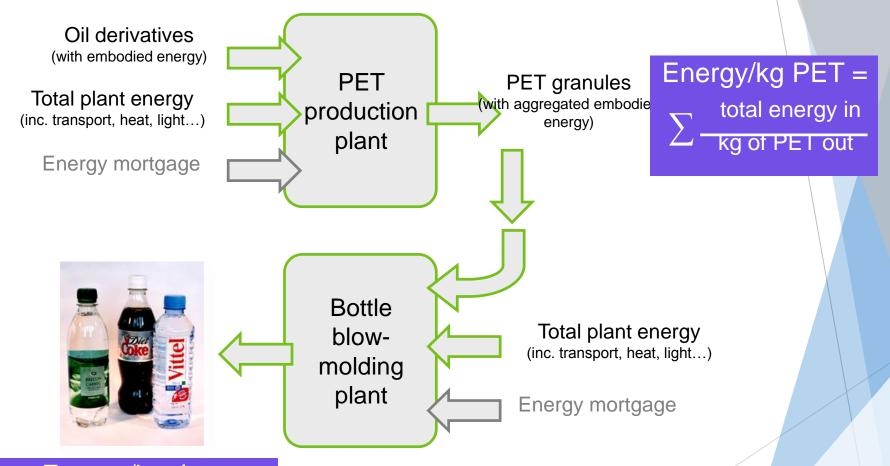
Source: PlasticsEurope Market Research Group (PEMRG) and Conversio Market & Strategy GmbH

Total converter demand 51.2 m t



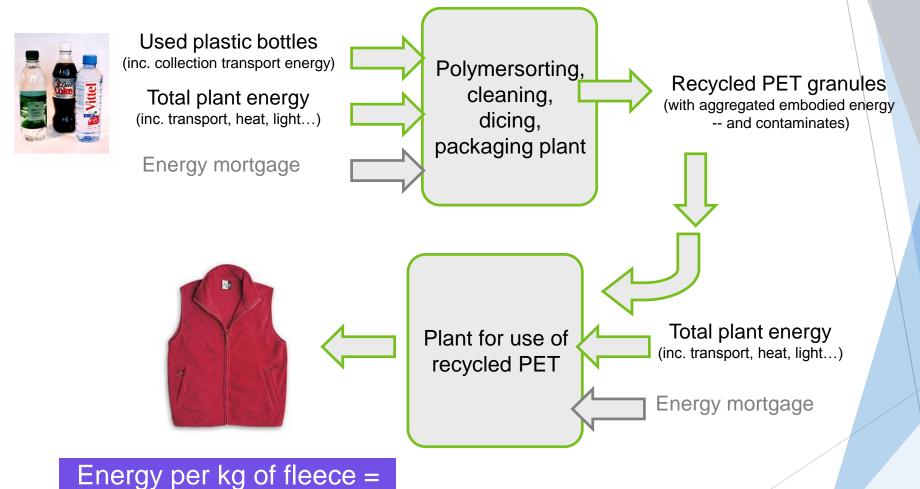


EXAMPLE: primary production of PET bottles



Energy/bottle = total energy in number of bottles out

Energy (and use) audit of recycling of PET



total energy in kg of fleece out



Eco-impact per unit of function

Function: contain 1 litre of fluid

	Glass	PE	PET	Alu	Steel
Container Type				Cocal	Öcül
Mass [g]	325	38	25	20	45
Mass/volume [g/litre]	433	38	62	45	102
Energy/Mass [MJ/kg]	14	80	84	200	23
Energy/Volume [MJ/litre]	8.2	3.2	5.4	9.0	2.4

The winner is steel. The losers are glass and aluminium.



Energies and prices of virgin and recycled plastics

Commodity plastics	Embodied energy, virgin material (MJ/kg)	Price*, virgin material (\$/kg)	Embodied energy, recycled material (MJ/kg)	Price*, recycled material (\$/kg)
HDPE	77 - 85	1.9 – 2.0	≈ 35 - 45	0.84 - 0.97
PP	75 - 83	1.8 – 1.85	≈ 35 - 45	0.99 – 1.1
PET	79 - 88	2.0 – 2.1	≈ 60 - 64	1.1 – 1.2
PS	96 - 105	1.5 – 1.6	≈ 40 - 50	0.75 - 0.86
PVC	63 - 70	1.4 – 1.5	≈ 35 - 40	0.77 – 0.99

*Spot prices, November 2018

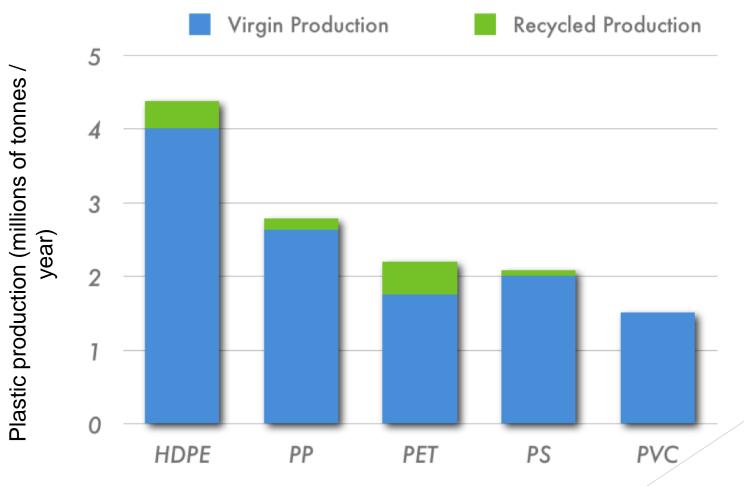
The messages:

- •Both the embodied energy and price of recycled plastics are about half that of virgin material
- •The lower price reflects the lower quality of the recycled material, limiting its use
- •Because of this the contribution of recycling to current plastic consumption is small



Recycling of polymers: the reality

Because of the problems outlined on the previous slides, the contribution of recycling to current plastic consumption is small.





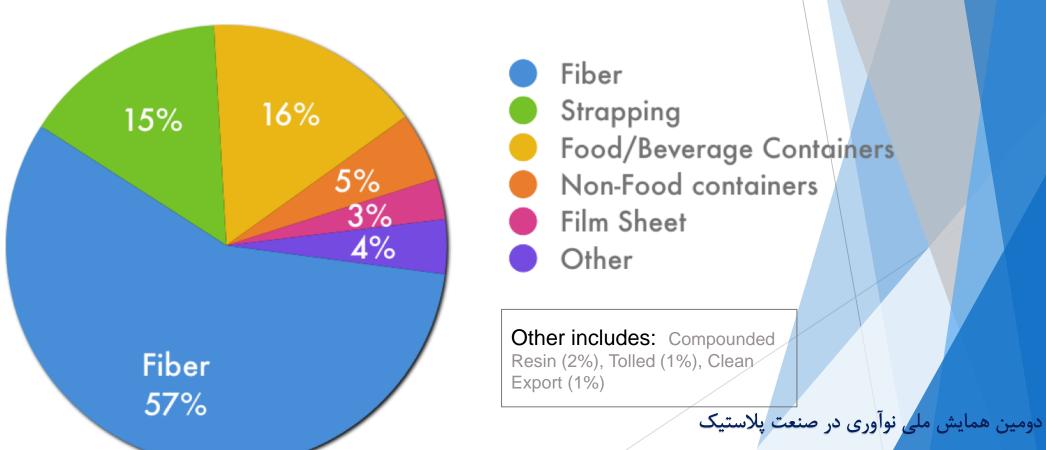


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Recycling Statistics

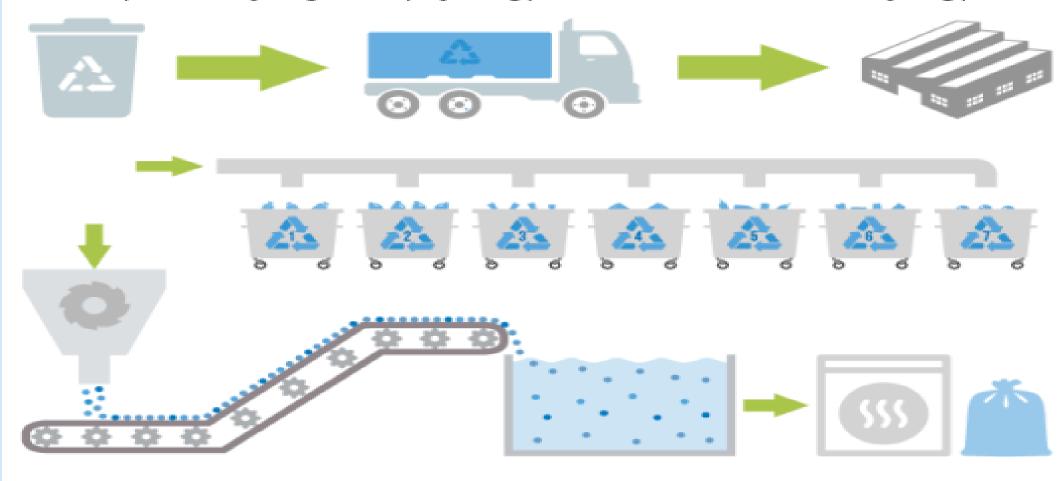
Where Recycled PET Ends Up



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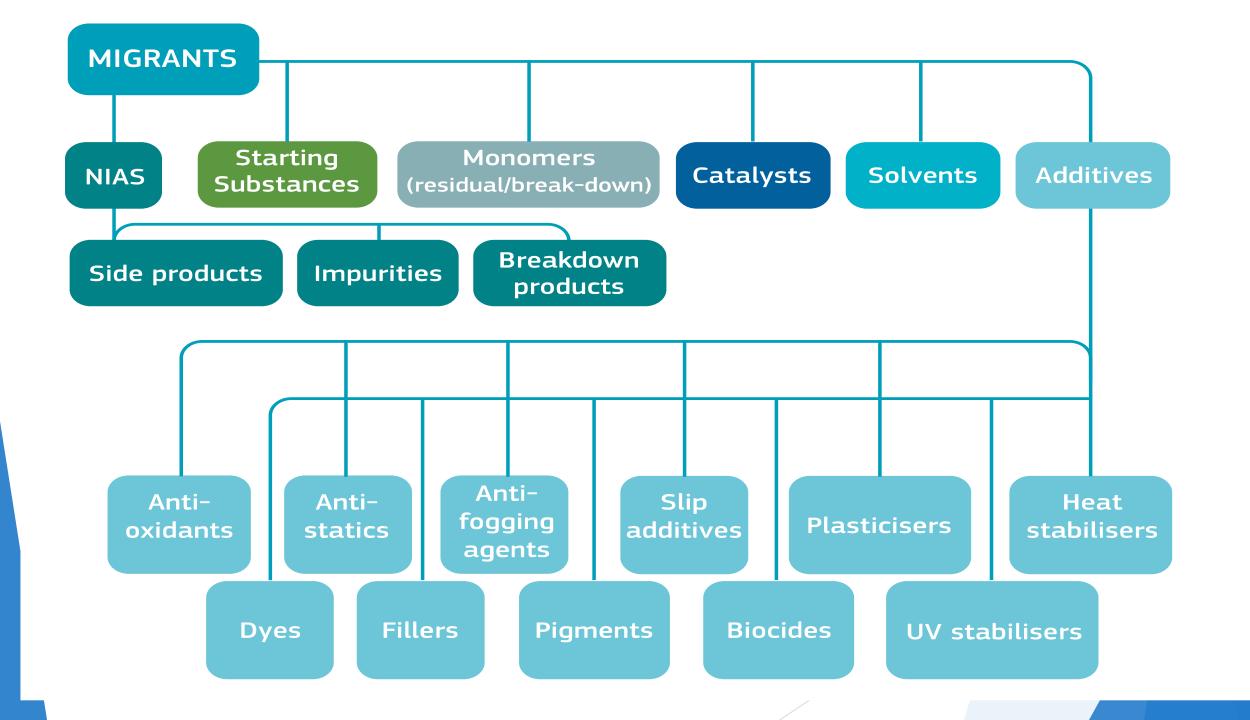
HOW IS PLASTIC RECYCLED?

This year's Earth Day is focused on mobilizing the world to end plastic pollution. Here, we examine plastics recycling, which plays a big part in these efforts, and the recycling process.



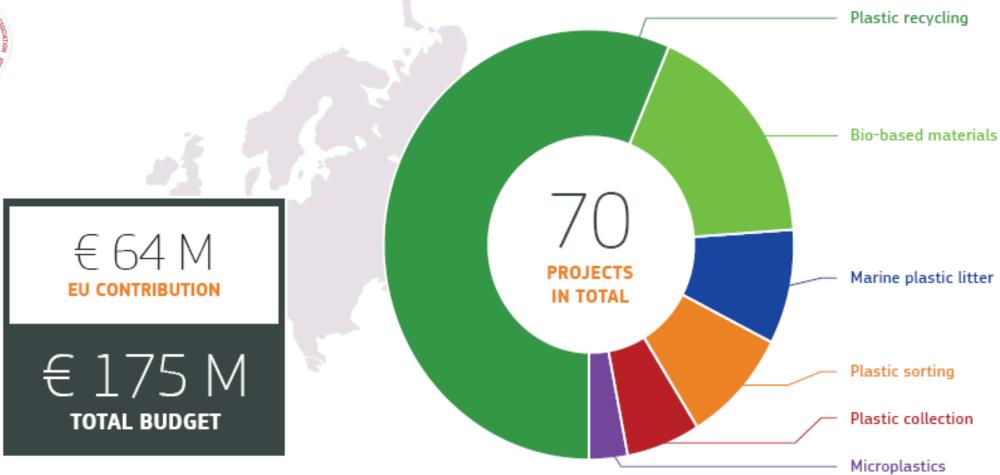


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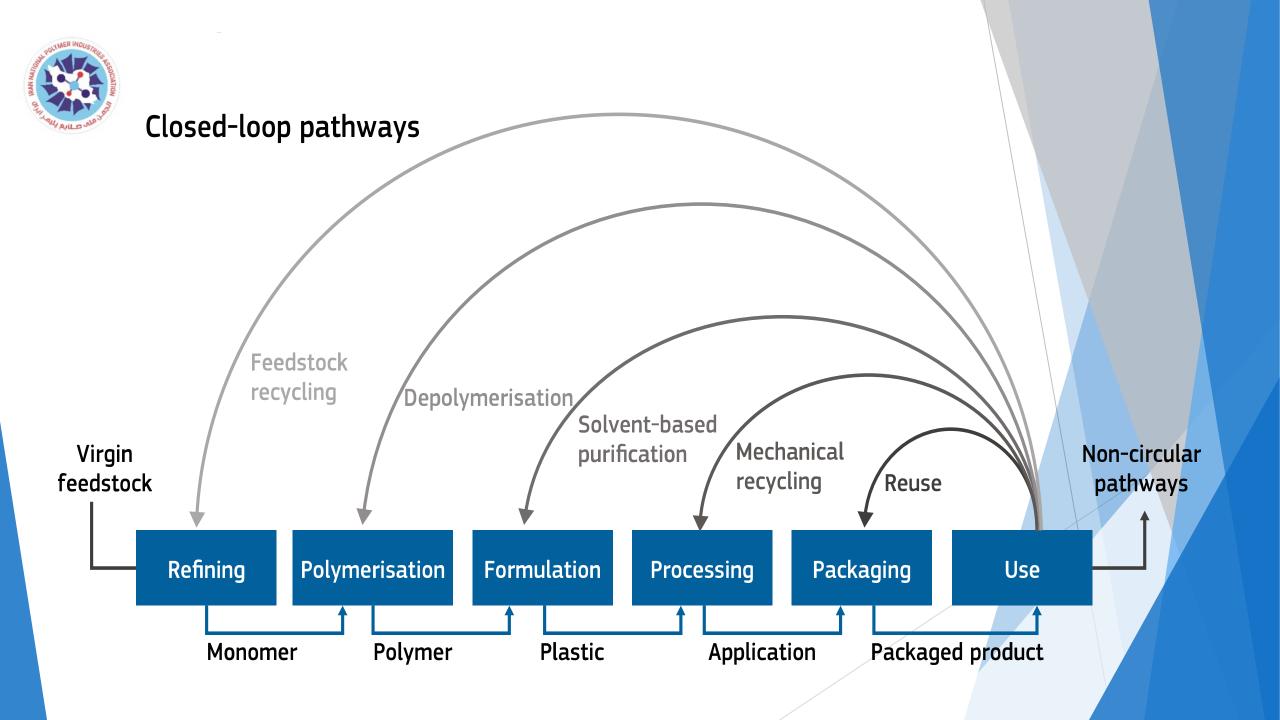
Plastics substance type	EU 1907/2006 REACH ⁵	EU 10/2011 plastic FCMs ⁶	EU 282/2008 Recycled plastic FCMs	EU 1272/2008 CLP ⁷
Monomers	V	V	V	V
Polymers	X	√ 8	V 9	V
Catalysts	V	V	V	\checkmark
Polymerisation agents	V	X	X	V
Polymer stabilisers	X 10	V	V	V
Solvents	V	X	X	V
Other additives	V	V	V	V
Colourants, pigments	V	X	X	V
NIAS ¹¹	X	12	13	X
✓ Risk assessment is required X Risk assessment is not required X				





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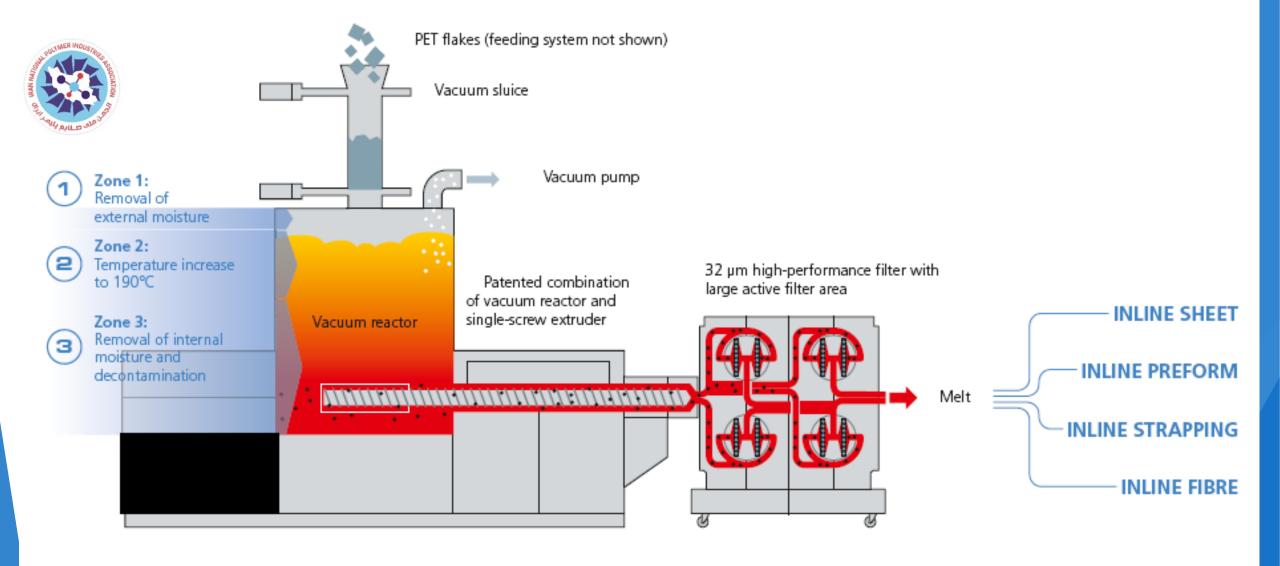




counter current*

PATENTED



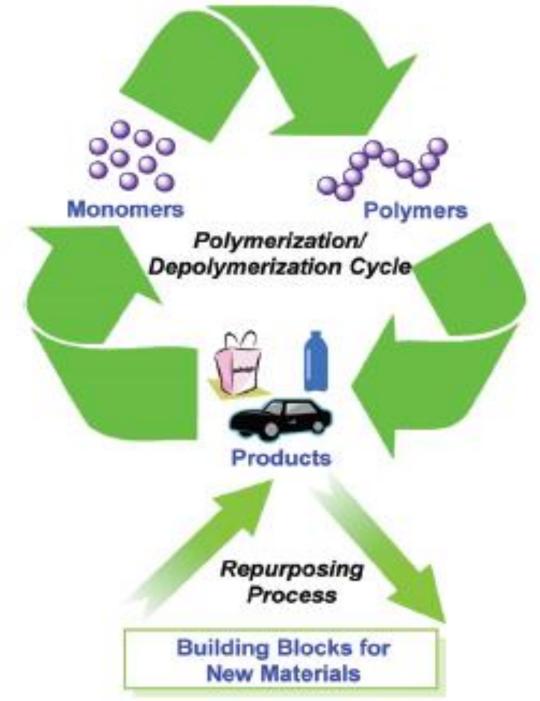


From flakes to the end product in a single process step. How it works:

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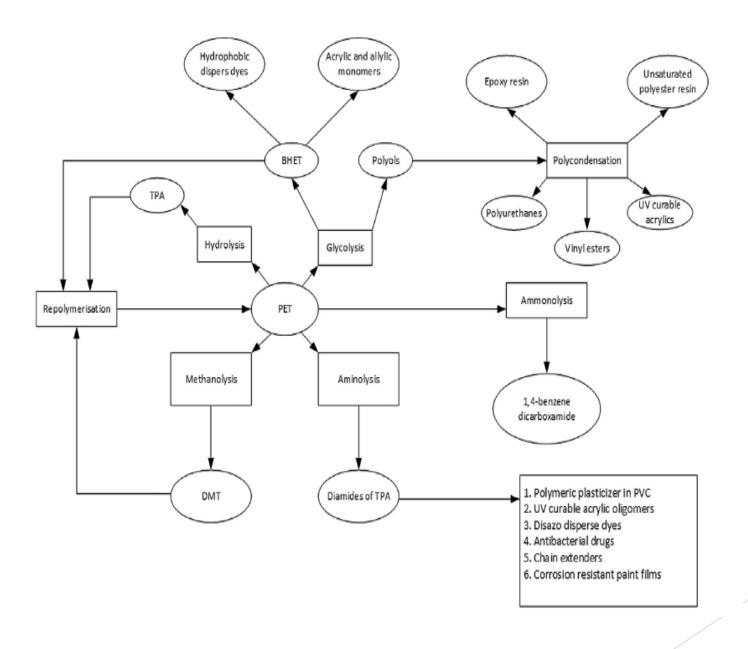
BP's new technology to enable circularity for unrecyclable PET plastic waste

24 October 2019

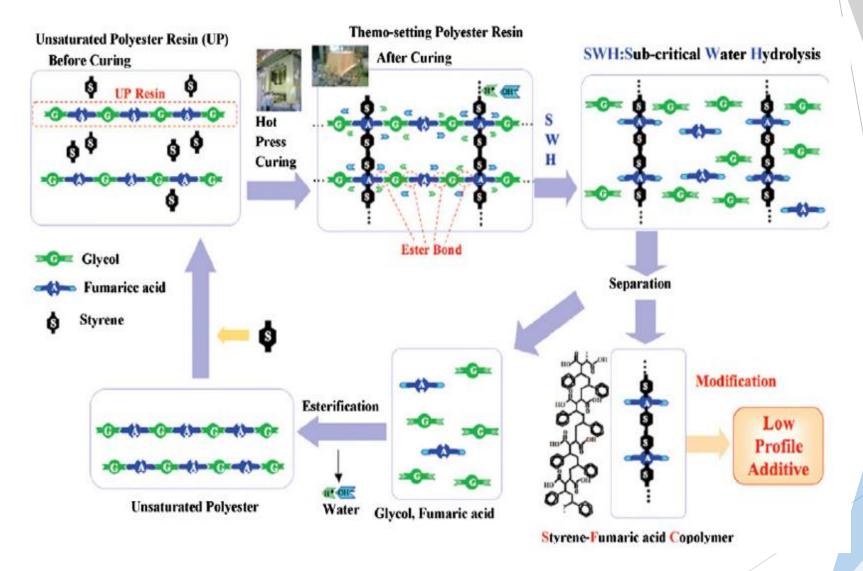
- Innovative enhanced recycling technology capable of processing PET plastic waste which currently goes unrecycled
- BP to complete pilot plant in US in 2020 to prove the technology
- At scale, it may offer potential to divert billions of coloured PET bottles and food trays from landfill and incineration

BP has developed an enhanced recycling technology, BP Infinia, that enables currently unrecyclable polyethylene terephthalate (PET) plastic waste to be diverted from landfill or incineration and instead transformed back into new, virgin-quality feedstocks.









Volvo Aims for 25 %Recycled Plastics in New Cars from 2025

Company unveiled specially-built version of its XC60 plug-in hybrid SUV that incorporated recycled plastics













How plastics are sorted

Symbol	Acronym	Full name and uses	
23	PET	Polyethylene terephthalate - Fizzy drink bottles and frozen ready meal packages.	
23	HDPE	High-density polyethylene - Milk and washing-up liquid bottles	
4	PVC	Polyvinyl chloride - Food trays, cling film, bottles for squash, mineral water and shampoo.	
	LDPE	Low density polyethylene - Carrier bags and bin liners.	
£5)	PP	Polypropylene - Margarine tubs, microwa able meal trays.	
	PS	Polystyrene - Yoghurt pots, foam meat or fish trays, hamburger boxes and egg cartons, vending cups, plastic cutlery, protective packaging for electronic goods and toys.	
	Other	Any other plastics that do not fall into any of the above categories. For example melamine, often used in plastic plates and cups.	

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- آگاهی بخشی عمومی، تولید محتوای رسانهای، حضور در مدارس، ارتباط با دانشگاهها، فرهنگسازی
- ارائه اطلاعات تخصصی مانند آمار دقیق در خصوص میزان تولید زبالههای پلاستیکی، نحوه و
 میزان بازیافت آن، جایگاه ایران در مقایسه با دیگر کشورها در صنعت بازیافت (پژوهش)
- تحلیل وضعیت موجود تولید زباله و بازیافت، پیشبینی وضعیت آتی و نیز ارائه راهکارهای عملی مفید جهت اقدامات راهبردی برای کاهش تولید زباله و بهبود بازیافت در سطح ملی و بین المللی

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- مطالعه زنجیره تولید، مصرف و بازیافت انواع پلیمرها در ایران
- دنبال کردن استارتآپهای فعال و شرکتهای مشابه در دنیا
 - ارتقا سطح بازیافت با فرهنگسازی
 - ارتقا سطح همکاری با سازمان ها و مراکز دولتی
- ارتباط با دانشگاه ها و پارک های علم و فناوری ایران و جهان
- مشارکت و فعالیت بیشتر در رسانهها با تولید محتوای علمی
 - شناسایی و برقراری ارتباط با مراکز اطلاعاتی
- کسب درآمد و منافع مالی با ایجاد زیرساخت های لازم برای تفکیک در مبدا

دومین همایش ملی نوآوری در صنعت پلاستیک





ویرا بسیار برتر شرق

در راستای ایفای نقش مسئولیت اجتماعی خود جهت کاهش تولید زبالههای پلاستیکی و بازیافت آن و خلأ احساس شده در این زمینه با هدف آگاهی بخشی عمومی و تخصصی درحوزه بازیافت یلاستیک آغاز به فعالیت نموده است.

گردانندگان این مجموعه برآنند تا با ارائه اطلاعات و آمار دقیق درباره وضعیت فعلی بازیافت پلاستیک در ایران و پیشبینی شرایط آتی، راهکارهای فردی و کلان جهت بهبود بازیافت زبالههای پلاستیکی را ارائه دهند.

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